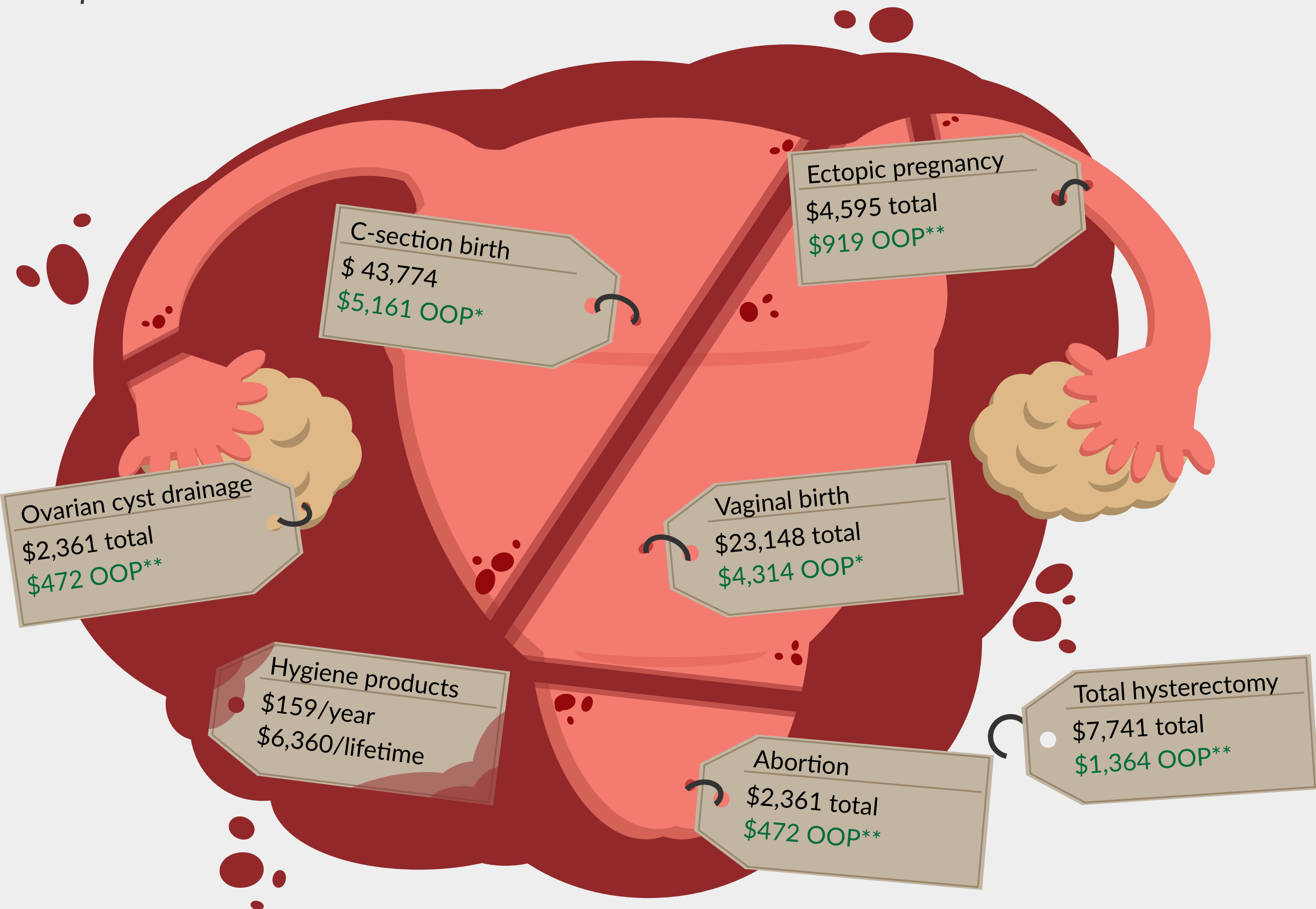


The Price of Fertility

The total and out-of-pocket (OOP) cost of female reproductive healthcare in the U.S.

By Miranda Rintoul



* insured via employer-based insurance

** insured via Medicare

Sources:

1. <https://www.medicare.gov/procedure-price-lookup/>
2. <https://www.swnsdigital.com/2019/11/new-research-reveals-how-much-the-average-woman-spends-per-month-on-menstrual-products/>
3. Out-Of-Pocket Spending For Maternity Care Among Women With Employer-Based Insurance, 2008–15 Michelle H. Moniz, A. Mark Fendrick, Giselle E. Kolenic, Anca Tilea, Lindsay K. Admon, and Vanessa K. Dalton Health Affairs 2020 39:1, 18-23